

# Low-Cost 3D Inkjet-Printed Wireless Sensor for Real-time Environmental Monitoring

3D inkjet-printed wireless sensor for real-time monitoring of temperature, humidity and gas levels

Increases in population and limited resources have created a growing demand for futuristic and sustainable living environments that are often referred to as 'Smart Cities.' To make sure these cities run smoothly, there is a need to develop wireless sensors that can provide early warnings and feedback on floods, fires, industrial leaks etc.

As the number of required sensors for such monitoring can be enormous, there is a need for low cost and compact sensor nodes. Inkjet printing, with its low cost and mass production availability, can be beneficial. Inkjet printing can permit economical use of material on cheap flexible substrates that allows the development of miniaturized freeform electronics.

KAUST has developed low-cost inkjet-printed wireless sensors for real-time environmental monitoring.

#### **TECHNOLOGY OPPORTUNITY**



## **Benefits**

- Low cost disposable wireless sensor
- Miniaturized design
- Small size enable easy dispersion of sensors in the environment
- Real-time environmental monitoring
- Adaptability for remote locations such as forests and deserts

#### Applications

- Crisis management
- Industrial monitoring
- Forest fires prevention
- Oil & gas environments
- Monitoring of harmful gases

### **Opportunity**

This technology is part of KAUST's technology commercialization program that seeks to stimulate development and commercial use of KAUST-developed technologies.

Opportunities exist for joint development, patent licensing, or other mutually beneficial relationships.

## For More Information

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## **Technology Details**

The proposed invention comprises inkjet-printed sensors integrated with wireless electronics and an antenna. The complete device is packaged using 3D inkjet-printing technology enabling miniaturization and cost reduction. The sensors can monitor temperature, humidity and gas levels, and readings are sent wirelessly to remote base stations.

#### How It Works

Sensors that monitor temperature, humidity and gas are 2D inkjet printed on a 3D inkjet- printed cubic geometry that houses wireless electronics and an antenna. The readings from these sensors are read by a microcontroller that then stores them or sends them wirelessly through a transceiver. The antenna radiates equally in all directions, so the sensors can communicate regardless of the orientation of the cube.

#### Why It Is Better

The proposed system offers a low-cost solution for real-time monitoring in remote areas. Being low cost, fully integrated and miniaturized, these cubes can be easily placed in remote locations such as deserts or forests. They can also be dispersed around industrial locations to monitor the concentration of harmful gases. The integration and small form factor make it unique among existing systems for realtime monitoring applications.

### **IP** Protection

KAUST has a patent pending for this technology.



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